

The most efficient technology of
RENEWABLE ENERGY

SMART HYDRO ENERGY
'Hydrodynamic Energy Conversion Technology'
WORLD-WIDE GRANTED PATENTS



HDRO Technologies Corporation
NZ Limited.



“..with the mission to save our planet from the worst impact of the global warming & climate change..our renewable energy technology called **HYDRODYNAMIC ENERGY CONVERSION TECHNOLOGY(Hidro+)** has taken some two decades to reaching the commercial ready status for the smart distributed utility scale plants with the unlimited generating capacities as based load or distributed power systems.

The innovative new technology has been researched and developed mainly in Australia with our global specialists partners and academia from various countries including USA, EU, Korea, Netherland and Romania. The process that have consumed significant professional man hours and large capital investments entirely self-funded. The granted patented technology process is based on continuous active and reactive cycles of conversion and reformation hydrostatic potential energy in a closed-cycle, it's the first in the world and it is working with proven demonstration units and technical papers peer-reviewed by various recognized international Journals (IJSTUK) and independent assessments by academia in Australia, Indonesia, Romania, United Kingdom. The technology generally named as Hidro+ is basically power generation using hydrostatic potential energy in a closed-cycle. The technology is acknowledged by the United Nations and was exhibited four times at the UNFCCC including as the number 1 exhibit at the UNFCCC Doha on 2012 COP in Doha Qatar.”

Dr Ir. James Kwok

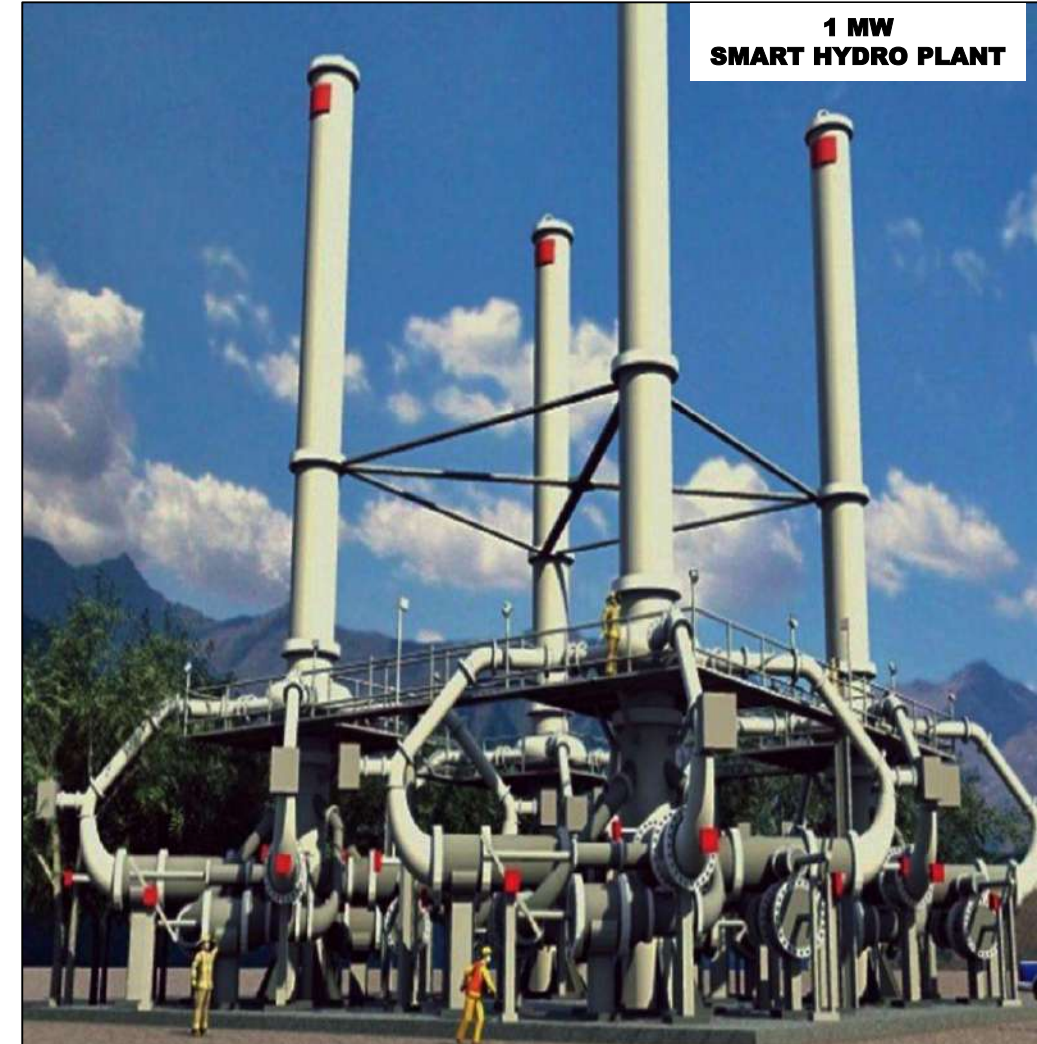
The principal of the technology

& Founder of HDRO Technologies Corporation NZ Ltd.

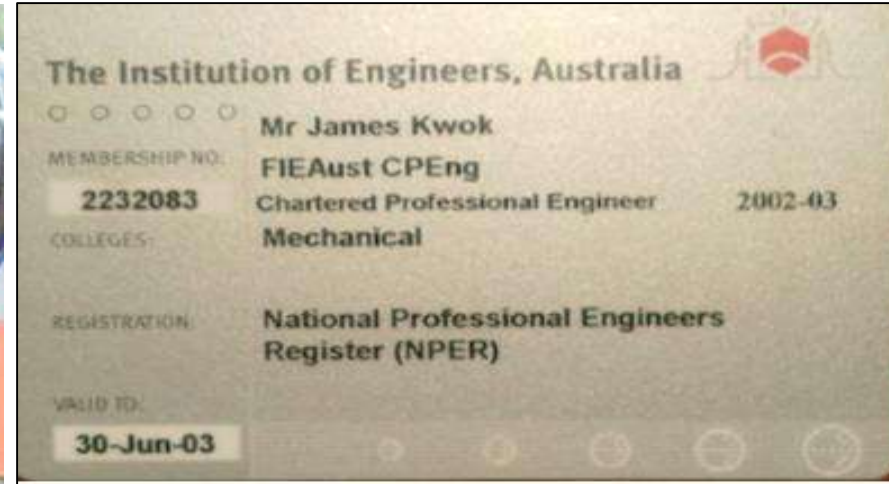
‘HYDRODYNAMIC ENERGY CONVERSION TECHNOLOGY’ (HIDRO+)

THE NEW INNOVATION & MOST EFFICIENT SOURCE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

- Capacity factors : 97%
- technology process is based on continuous active and reactive cycles of conversion and reformation hydrostatic potential energy in a closed-cycle.
- The application and modular design is very versatile and able to be deployed everywhere. For 1MWe plant will need 500sqm of footprint area.
- For 1MWe plant can works for 24 hours, 7days per week and can generate 8 650 000 kWh/per year, with a power generation cost at USD\$0.02cent/kWh.
- The commercial module is a hydrostatic battery where stored energy pumps air fluid and captures the kinetic energy of air as electrical energy.
- The source of water will be filled in for 1 time only and the plant continuous to generate the electricity for 30 years.



The principle of the **Hydrodynamic Energy Conversion Technology** : Dr Ir. James Kwok



- CHARTERED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER AUSTRALIA.
- FELLOW INSTITUTION OF ENGINEERS AUSTRALIA.
- NATIONAL REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL POWER GENERATION ENGINEER AUSTRALIA.

Hydrodynamic Energy Conversion Technology:

Protected under world-wide granted patents and patents pending.

Patents name: James Kwok: Hydrodynamic-Cycle Energy Generation:

Published by **World Intellectual Properties Organization** (WIPO) Geneva.
PCT/AU2008/001888/AUPatent No 2008902488/2008338258, PCT/
AU2010/000430, PCT/AU2010/904786,

Ir. James Kwok



The first in the WORLD the granted patented technology process is based on continuous active and reactive cycles of conversion and reformation hydrostatic potential energy in a closed-cycle.

Mr James Kwok's Hydrodynamic Energy Conversion Technology(Hidro+) is acknowledged by the United Nations, been exhibited 4 times at the UNFCCC and has been patented at 87 countries..



UNITED NATIONS



UNFCCC



WIPO



Anthony Noden Director - Renewable Utilities UK Limited





Or



Or



Water tankers

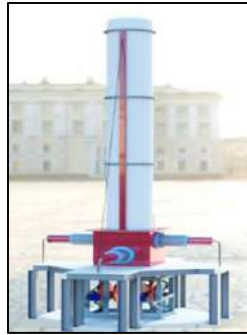
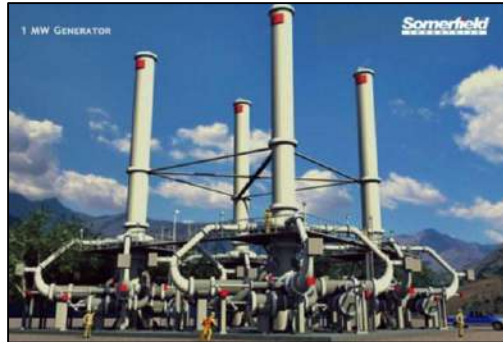
Sea water

River water



SMART HYDRO ENERGY

Hydrodynamic Energy Conversion Technology(Hidro+)



Supply
electricity



Supply
electricity



Supply
electricity



oil refinery



city & residences



factories

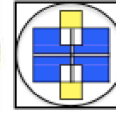


rural village



villages at desert

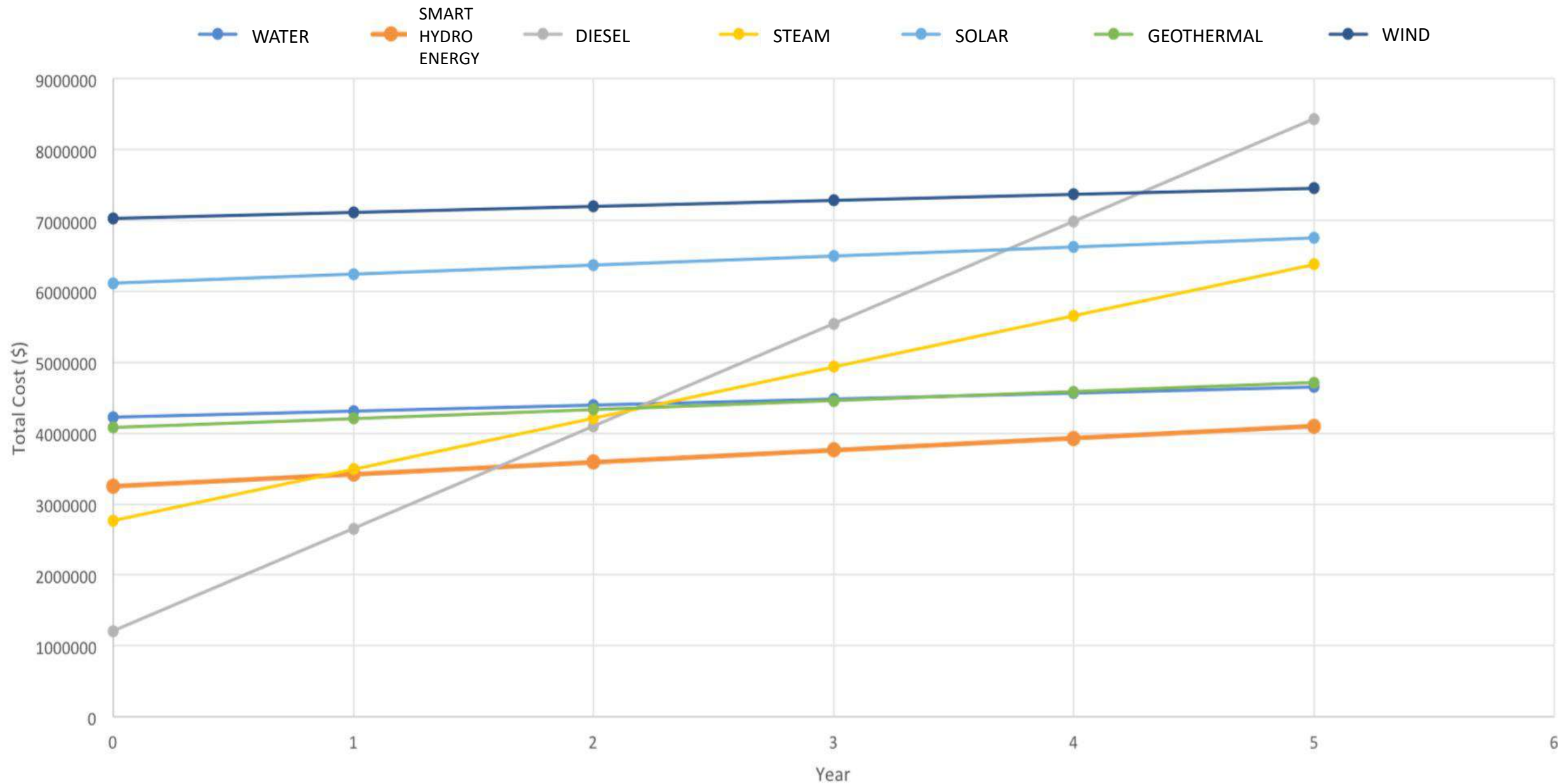
- The sources of the water for the Smart Hydro Energy plant can be either the sea or river water but the water will be filled in for **1 time only !**
- By only filled in **1 time** the water + liquid, the power plant can continuous generate the electricity for **30 years !**
- With Hydrodynamic Energy Conversion Technology, the 1MWe plant can generate the electricity for **24 hours,7days per week or 8,650,000kWh per year..!**



Comparative Matrix of SMART HYDRO ENERGY(Hidro+) with other Power Plants

No	Technology	Investment /MW (USD Million)	Capacity Factors (%)	Footprint/ <u>MegaWatt</u>	<u>Opex</u> Cents/kwh	Location Base
1	Smart Hydro Energy	3 - 3.5	97	500	2	No
2	Steam	1.5 - 2	94	3000 - 4000	6.5 – 8.5	Yes
3	Solar Energy	1.2 – 1.4	20	10 000	1.5 - 2	Yes
4	Hot rocks/geothermal	2.5 – 3.5	97	20 000 – 40 000	1.5 - 2	Yes
5	Water	2 – 2.4	97	20 000 – 40 000	1 – 1.5	Yes
6	Wind	2	20	2000	1 – 1.5	Yes
7	Diesel	0.5	94	150	13 - 15	No

Comparative CAPEX and OPEX



SMART HYDRO ENERGY

‘Hydrodynamic Energy Conversion Technology(Hidro+)

Environmental

- ✓ Smart Hydro Energy(Hidro+) operation has zero waste, zero pollution, and zero emissions having an environmentally friendly lifecycle not using any precious resources.
- ✓ Provides an integral solution to the human demand for a clean world free of fossil fuel and precious resource dependence.
- ✓ Construction has very small carbon footprint without detriment to flora and fauna.

Social

- ✓ Commercialization of the Smart Hydro Energy(Hidro+) technology will provide substantial job opportunities.
- ✓ Developing communities will have opportunity to develop and advance because of energy independence.
- ✓ Smart Hydro Energy(Hidro+) can secure energy, water, food stability to avert poverty, famine, terrorism, and war.

SMART HYDRO ENERGY

‘Hydrodynamic Energy Conversion Technology(Hidro+)

Economic

- ✓ A cost of per MW and wholesale per kWh is highly competitive compared with other renewable energy technologies and expected to decrease with technology roll-out and economy of scale benefits appearing in the future.
- ✓ The modular design allows capacity to be easily increased as demands and funding increases.
- ✓ Operational maintenance costs are minimal due to the simplicity of the system and the fact that no feed stocks and no waste treatments are required
- ✓ Smart Hydro Energy(Hidro+) is a modular distributed power system residing at substations not retarded by transmission inefficiencies, complicated and expensive battery storage requirements, and costs that hinder alternative renewable energy development.
- ✓ Extremely attractive investment potential to stimulate and secure economic stability.

HYDRODYNAMIC ENERGY CONVERSION TECHNOLOGY(HIDRO+)

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS.

➤ **WHAT IS THE ENERGY SOURCE?**

Hydrodynamic Potential Energy(HDPE), Mass and Gravity.

➤ **WHERE THE ENERGY FROM?**

Hydrostatic Potential Energy ("HPE") Storage.

➤ **WHY IS IT A CONTINUOUS PROCESS?**

Due to 'Gravity' always exists; and 'Mass' can not be destroyed only converted into energy (Laws for Conservation of Mass); these elements are the principle hydrodynamic potential energy referred to as ambient potential energy being always available to be harnessed and for conversion. Further, every work action there is work reaction, where work reaction quantum is less to work on action (Laws for Conservation of Energy), and when active and reactive actions are actuated contemporaneously, the resultant is a continuous medium of high inertia fluid implosion and mass transfer. The advantage of coherent kinetic energy is harnessed, stored and converted onto electrical energy. Scientifically, Hidro+ is a closed loop combined cycle of liquid-mass boundary parameters in continuous/constant energy conversion, transformation and reformation of Spent "HDPE" in contemporaneous active and reactive process-cycles.

➤ **HOW DOES IT WORKS?**

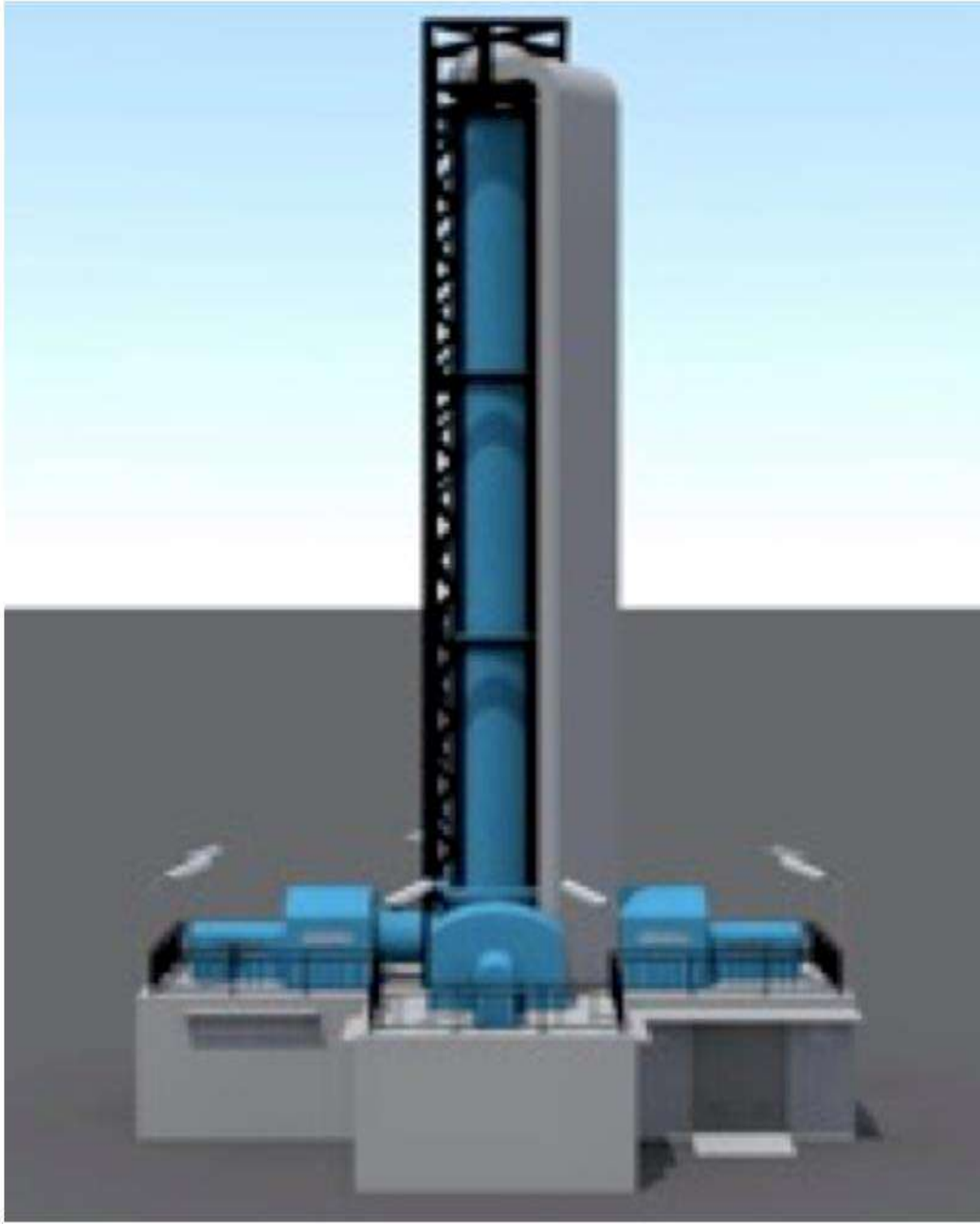
Hydrodynamic potential energy (HDPE) of liquid* mass is converted into a process of high inertia implosion and mass transfers in a closed-system of contemporaneous inherent active and reactive energy conversion, the resultant is a coherent energy for a continuous power cycle. The breakthroughs on super advanced and innovative hydro-mechanical system harnesses mechanical advantage in the form of coherent kinetic energy, being then stored in a flywheel to power a turbo electric generator.

(liquid* = water based siliconized liquid solution).

HYDRODYNAMIC ENERGY CONVERSION TECHNOLOGY(HIDRO+ GENERATOR) IS NOT THE SAME TO HYDROELECTRIC-DAM.

- **HYDROELECTRIC-DAM** uses Hydrostatic Water Potential Energy from water storage-dam. It is called an Open-Cycle system. $HDPE = Mgh$ (Nm-Joules). The kinetic energy is harnessed in turbine to turn generator. The Spent “HDPE” is released to water river and is not re-used.
- **HIDRO+DYNAMIC** uses Hydrodynamic Potential Energy Resource in storagetower. After liquid-implosion kinetic energy is harnessed and stored in a flywheels, the Spent “HDPE” is reformed in contemporaneous processes of a Closed-Loop-Combined-Cycle system.
 $HKE = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$ (Nm-Joules).
- The kinetic energy harnessing is augmented by vacuum-hydrostaticpressure (“VHP”). Hidro+Dynamic is a revolutionary engineering and advancement in dynamic of machineries, this is technical progression from the traditional hydro-dam.

SMART HYDRO ENERGY
(HIDRO+ DYNAMIC GENPLANT)m1X265kVa



SMART HYDRO ENERGY
10kVA



A large industrial machine, likely a vertical steam boiler or engine, is the central focus of the image. It is a tall, black, cylindrical structure with various pipes and fittings. A red control panel is mounted on the side of the machine. A metal ladder is attached to the left side of the machine. The machine is situated in a large industrial building with a high ceiling and green structural beams. The floor is made of concrete. In the background, there are other industrial components and a large window. The image is a photograph of a physical document, as evidenced by the date and time stamp in the bottom right corner.

HIDRO+ DEMONSTRATION UNIT at Stapylton, Queensland.
Technical Designs for 2.5kW; Gen-Output Rating: 24VDC at 120Amps

Motor and Pulley system to Displace Active Water
 Volume from Equalibration Chamber to the Main Tower

Steel-Rope Driver

Piston in Pressure Equalibration Chamber
 ≠ Piston if fitted with Self-Regulated Valving System

Equalibration of Pressure-Gradients
 To Operate Piston to Drive Steel-Rope
 on Reverse-Cycle to Evacuate Active Water-Volume
 in the High Pressure Cylinder.

Self-Rectify Generator 24VDC

Fly- Wheel Energy Storage

Pinion Gear

Shaft with Rack-Gear

Active Water Volume and Level-Modulations.

Riser-Pipe

Active Water Volume Transfers Pipe and Valving.

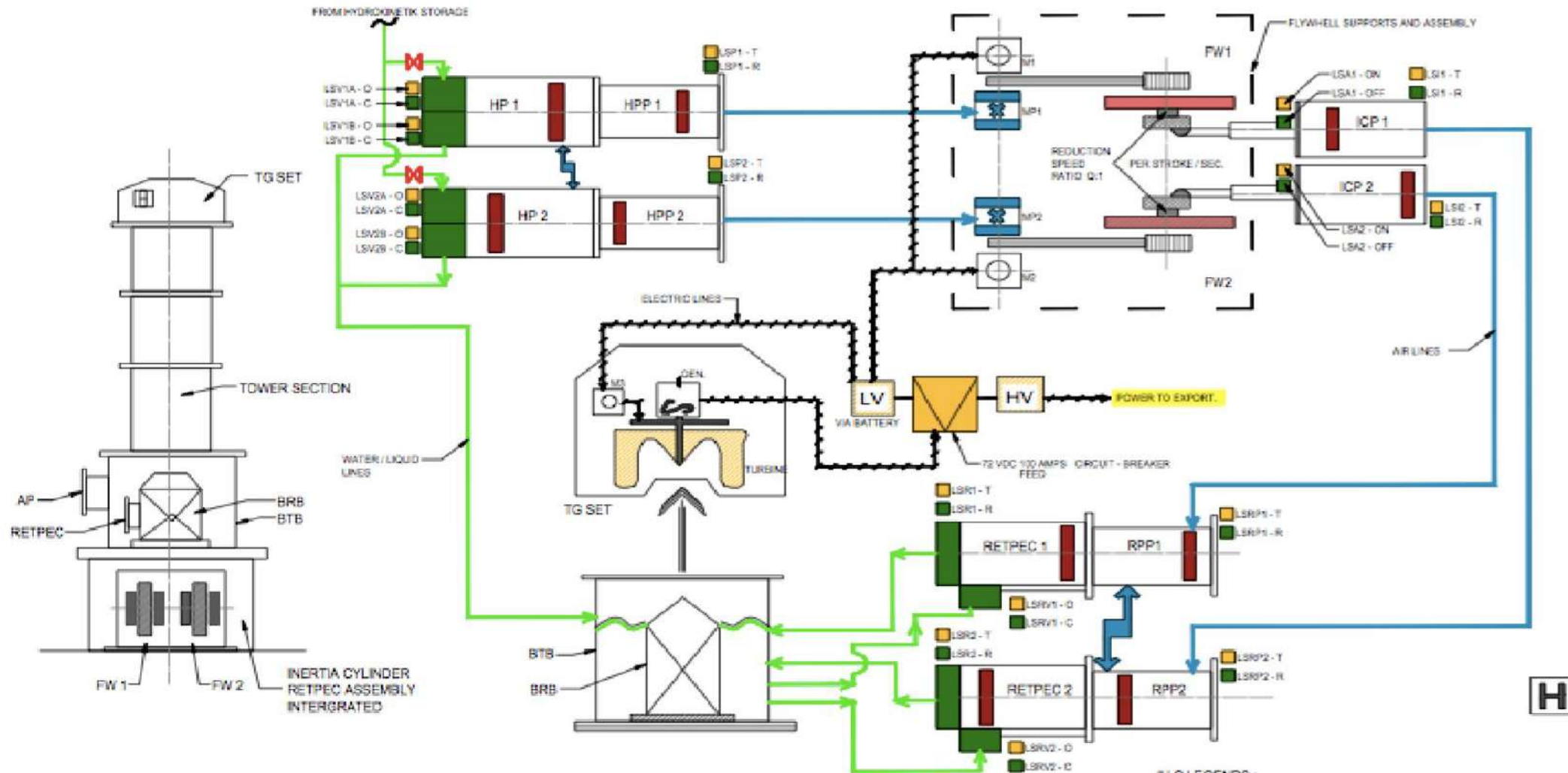
High Performance Hydraulic Cylinder and Piston

Impulse High Pressure Valve

Notes:

- # Generator output to Inverter as 240VAC SineWave.
- # All Systems are Regulated and Control via PLC.
- # Control Panels to Operate Manual for Testings and Automatic for continuous Operations.
- # All Actuators & Drivers are Operated on 24VDC as 2x12VDC in Series

SMART HYDRO ENERGY



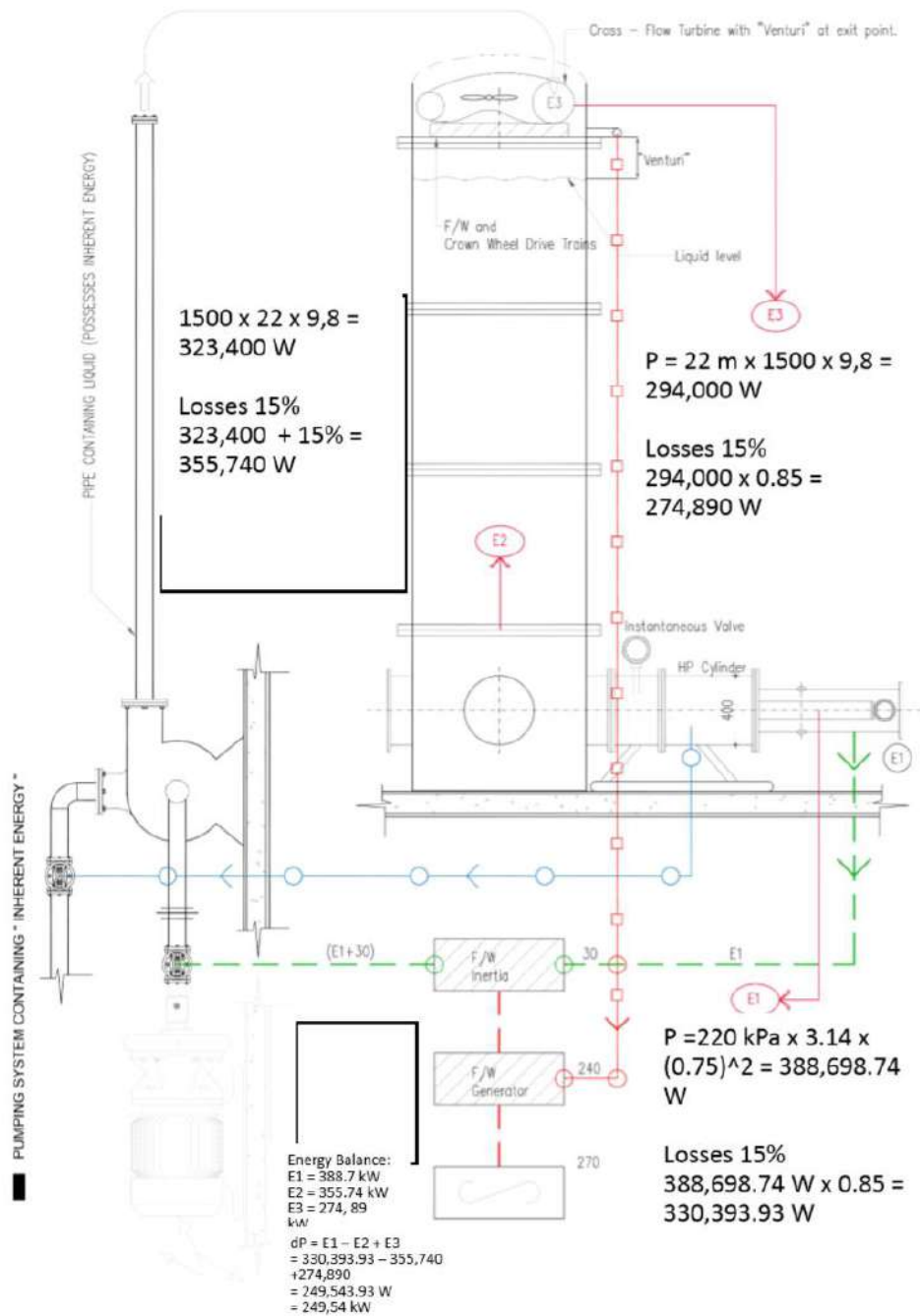
NOTES :

- 1). ALL M1, 2, 3 SHALL BE INSTALLED WITH TACHOMETER FOR REMOTE READ OUT AND CFD ON SCREEN/VDU THE EQUIVALENT ENERGY QUANTUM.
- 2). AIR LINES ARE TO BE COPPER OR S/S 3/8 RIGID - ALL KINEMATIC LINKS ARE AS PER HIDRO. STDS.
- 3). LV CIRCUITS WILL BE TO BATTERY CHARGING - BATTERY STORAGE TO OPERATE ALL MOTORS -M1, M2, M3 . AND TO BE REMOTE REGULATED FROM VDU.

#LS LEGENDS :

- LSV1A - O : LIMIT SWITCH VALVE 1A
- LSP1 - T : LIMIT SWITCH PNEUMATIC 1
- LSA1 - ON : LIMIT SWITCH ACTUATOR
- LSI1 - T : LIMIT SWITCH INERTIA
- OPEN
- CLOSE
- THRUST
- RETURN
- ON
- OFF
- THRUST
- RETURN

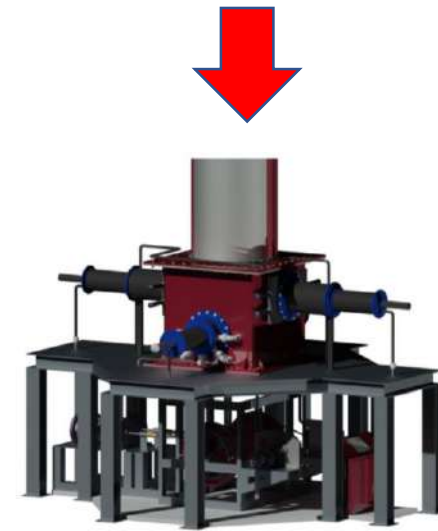
HIDRO DINAMIKA PROCESS - FLOW SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



High Pressure Cylinder (Push)



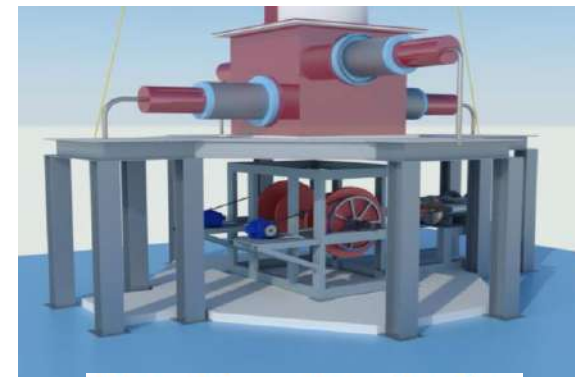
Retpec Cylinder (Thrust)



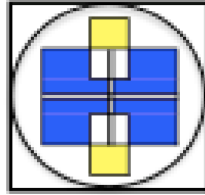
Store Energy System



Kinetic Energy Storage Section



Base Tower Box Section



SMART HYDRO ENERGY POWER PLANT (HIDRO+) AT INDONESIA



- ✓ The subsidiary company of HDRO Technologies Corporation NZ Limited at Jakarta Indonesia been offered and signed the agreement with **JASINDO** to provide a full performance guarantees/warranties and/or technical performance bonds to built the Hidro+ plant. JASINDO that owned by the Indonesia government is the largest project assurance provider with AA Fitch credit rating to provide a full performance guarantees/warranties and/or technical performance bonds to built the Hidro+ plants.
- ✓ The Hidro+ technology scientific/process is also covered under full **Professional Indemnity Insurance London (“PII”)** covering total project capex for projects undertaken internationally. No technical/ scientific doubts is warranted, otherwise full capex refunded.
- ✓ The subsidiary company of HDRO Technologies Corporation NZ Limited with their Hidro+ technology have won the tender from Indonesia Government Electricity Company (PLN) to built the power plant & supply the electricity (PPA). For PLN, this Hidro+ technology were known as *‘Pembangkit Listrik Tenaga Hidro Statis (“PLTHS”)*’ or *Power Generation From Hydrostatic Potential Energy Conversion*.

2019

AWARDED TENDER FOR 2x110MWe at WEST KALIMANTAN POWER PURCHASE AGREEMENT(PPA) WITH



PLN INDONESIA GOVERNMENT
ELECTRICITY COMPANY

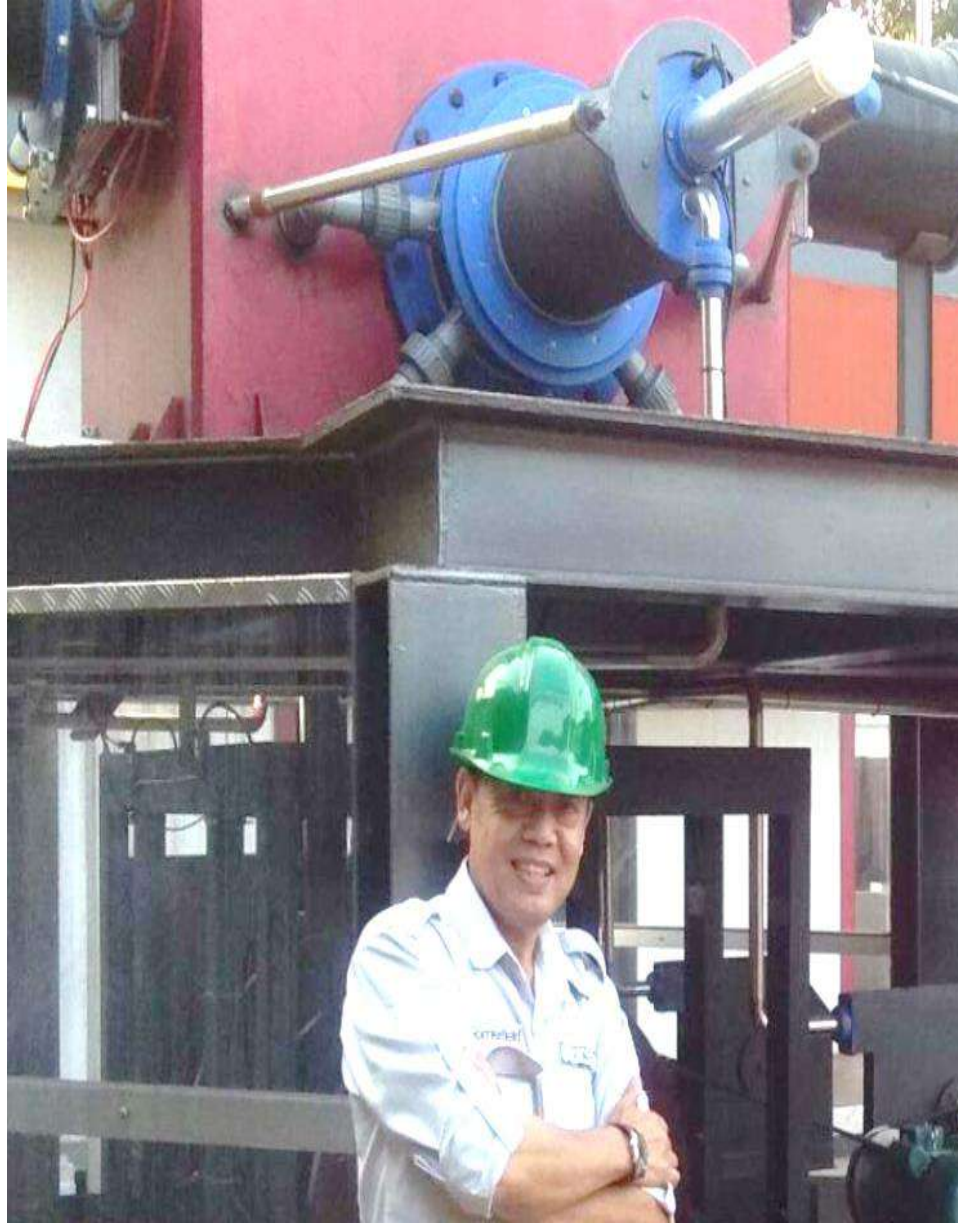


Contract Certificate from PLN



Smart Hydro Energy plant(10kW) at Bandung,Indonesia.

Power generation of hydrostatic potential energy in a closed-cycle

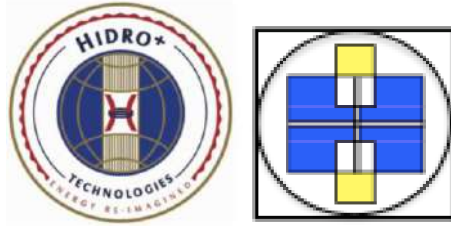


Ir. James Kwok at his Smart Hydro Energy(Hidro+) plant at Bandung, Indonesia









SMART HYDRO ENERGY POWER PLANT (HIDRO+) AT AUSTRALIA





Ir. James Kwok at the Smart Hydro Energy plant at Australia.





Anthony Noden Director - Renewable Utilities UK Limited





Mr. James Kwok been interviewed during the COP17, United Nations, South Africa 2011.

United Nations Climate Convention:



Mr James Kwok at the United Nations Climate Convention, COP18, Doha, Qatar 2012



Mr. James Kwok(left) & Lord Christopher Monckton. Lord Monckton is a politician and was an advisor to former British Prime Minister, Margaret Thatcher



Mr. James Kwok inspects the Hidro+ Turbo-Fan Blade being fabricated in Perth, Western Australia.



Mr. James Kwok at a recent technology presentation to top scientists from Indonesia, Dr. Herman Darnel Ibrahim, Chairman of the Renewable Energy Congress-Indonesia; and the National Energy Council of the Republic of Indonesia; and Dr. Ir. Tumiran MEng, Member of the National Energy Council of the Republic of Indonesia





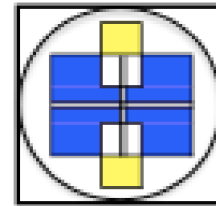
Renewable World

NOW...

**..it is the right time to take advantage & benefit with this
new innovation and the most efficient of the..**

HYDRODYNAMIC ENERGY CONVERSION TECHNOLOGY

(HIDRO+)





**GO
GREEN**

TOGETHER

***Let's*
SAVE
THE WORLD**

THANK YOU

